# VITA ATMOMAT®



Operating manual Date of issue: 03-08





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#### **1 TECHNICAL INFORMATION**

#### 1.1 General functions

- 5 freely selectable firing programs
- Illuminated graphic display
- Easy to read display to monitor program sequence status
- Freely selectable slow cooling phase for each program
- Highest temperature accuracy
- Temperature adjustment program
- In case of power cut < 20 sec no abortion of program
- In case of power cut > 20 sec all parameters are stored
- Choice of 3 lift positions in pre-drying phase

#### 1.2 Technical data

Width:	220 mm		
Depth:	320 mm		
Height:	420 mm		
Casing:	steel / stainless s	steel	
Weight:	10.5 kg		
Firing cham	ber - capacity:	Diameter : Height:	90 mm 55 mm
Firing cham	ber temperature:	max. 1180 °C	

#### 1.3 Electrical data

Power supply:	230 Volts A.C. 50 Hz
Power consumption:	max. 1500 Watts
Classification:	Safety class 1

#### 1.4 Scope of delivery

Furnace in special shipping carton with:

- 1 Firing tray
- 1 Mains power lead
- 1 Pair of furnace tweezers
- 1 Set of firing trays A + B
- 1 Set of firing trays G
- 1 Operating manual

#### 1.5 CE-mark



The use of the CE-mark entails the legally binding statement that the unit complies with the basic requirements of guideline 73 / 23 / EEC (Low Voltage Guideline) as well as guideline 89 336 / EEC (EMV - guideline).

#### 2 Installation and Starting-up

#### 2.1 Installation

- When positioning the furnace, the minimum distance of the furnace and any wall is at least 25 cm
- Make sure that the unit is placed on a heat-resistant surface. Heat radiation and heating-up of the furnace lies within a harmless range. However, it cannot be excluded that sensitive furniture surfaces and veneerings may exhibit slight discoloration due to continuous exposure to heat.
- The unit must not be exposed to direct sunlight.
- Do not place any combustible objects near the furnace.

**2.2 Connecting the furnace to the mains supply** Notice: Prior to starting-up, observe safety advice

item 3

- Connect furnace to mains supply with the enclosed mains power lead. (fig. 1) Do not use multiway socket outlet with extension, overload may result in a fire.
- Switch on the furnace with the main switch (Abb. 1), lift will descend into lower position.
- Place the firing tray onto the lift support plate. (Abb. 2)
- Push operating panel to open it. (Abb. 2 + 3)
- Activate with Standby Mode key (for further information see Standby Mode)





#### 2.3 Furnace out of operation

If the furnace is not used, the lift should be moved with into the firing chamber and the unit should be switched off with the main switch (see fig.1). Closing the firing chamber will protect the insulation and avoid the absorption of moisture.



Figure 3

#### 3 Safety advice

For your personal safety we would like to ask you to read the following safety-relevant information completely before starting-up the furnace.

#### 3.1 Information of labels

This is a warning symbol about dangerous electrical current. Disconnect furnace fromt he mains power supply before opening it for maintenance or repair work.

Caution if rear panel is removed:



If the unit is switched off, there may be a residual voltage of up to 400 volts at some parts in the area of the power supply unit.

The manufacturer disclaims any liability for accidents of the user if the furnace is not closed.

**Caution:** Do not place any objects near the lift tray, when the unit is switched on, the lift will descend into the



lower position. (fig 4)

Use lateral plate to place firing objects on.

Furnaces must not be operated without firing tray. (Abb. 2)

During continuous operation (max. end temperature, max. firing time) some parts of the firing chamber may reach high temperatures (above 70  $^{\circ}$ C).

If the unit is connected to the mains supply, do not reach into the open firing chamber to avoid contact with live and hot components.

#### 3.2 Cleaning of the furnace

Unplug the unit each time before it is cleaned !!

It is not necessary to clean the interior of the firing chamber; cleaning of the casing with a wet cloth within regular intervals will ensure operational reliability (especially of the lift drive).

Do not use hot objects for the keys of the operating panel e.g. pair of tweezers. Operating panel should only be cleaned with a dry cloth or a brush.

Basically, no cleaning agents and no flammable liquids must be used for any type of cleaning work.

#### Figure 2





#### 3.3 Fuses

In the rear panel there are two fuses for the furnace. The labels provide information on the fuses used in the unit. Fuses with different values must not be used.



#### 3.4 Cooling fan

The furnace has been equipped with a cooling fan which will be switched on and provide half of its power after starting a firing program at a temperature of

605 °C to 800 °C in the firing chamber and then offer full power up to the end of the program and the cooling process.

The cooling fan avoids excessive heating of the furnace and contributes to ensure the general operational reliability of the furnace.

In case of failure of the cooling fan an error message is shown on the display (see error messages).

Do not block the upper cover of the firing chamber or the openings of the rear panel.

#### 4 Protection against power failure

#### 4.1 Mains power failure

The Atmomat furnace is protected against power failure.

Program abortion and thus incorrect firing is avoided in case of a short failure of the mains voltage supply.

This backup device is activated immediately in the event of a mains power failure during an active firing program.

In case of a failure of less than 15 sec, the program continues and is not aborted. Display shows Error 09 ( see error messages). Pressing the Stop key deletes the Error message and the date of the program sequence will be shown on the display again.

In case of a failure of more than 15 sec the program is aborted and the display shows Error 08 (see error messages). Pressing the Stop key deletes the Error message.

ERROR: 09 Core Recover Continue: Stop

Fuses

ERROR: 08 Power Fail Continue: Stop

LCD display shows e.g.

23 °C

#### 5 Standby - Mode

#### 5.1 Start

Switch on furnace with the main switch - lift



Changing the Standby temperature see utilities No. 1

#### 6 Firing programs

#### 6.1 General information on firing programs

5 freely selectable firing programs are available.

Generally the firing program will only start when the pre-drying temperature has been reached.

The program steps are indicated by LEDs.

The programs include the following adjustable parameters:

•	Pre-drying temperature	200°C - 600°C
•	Predrying time	0 - 10,00 min/sec.

- 75 °C/min (cannot be changed) Temperature rising rate •
- End temperature •

200 °C - 1180 °C

- - Hold-time for end temperature 0 10,00 min/sec.
- Cooling temperature •
- 200 °C 900 °C (selection --- no cooling)



Display shows e.g.

If firing program	is selected,	display shows:
-------------------	--------------	----------------

Prog Set 1 = Input-mode active Firing chamber temperature Program No.

LEDs in the Set-mode: Light up = program step programmed Off = program step not programmed Flash = Change of value/entry possible

During running firing program display shows :

Prog. No. with display Run (Program run active) Time or temperature of the active program step Current temperature in the firing chamber

LEDs in the Run-mode:

Light up = program step programmed Flash = program step active Off = program step completed/off.

#### 6.2 Function of Keys in the On-, Set- and Run-mode

The Mode : **On**: = units switched on, lift in lower position, no active program **Set** = program selected, check/change program values **Run** = program started, (Set and Run are shown on the display.)

Start On-Mode: start Standby Set-Mode: start program Run-Mode: no function

Stop )

*On-Mode:* no function *Set-Mode:* press 1x to cancel changes, press 2x to end Set-mode.

Run-Mode: program abortion (see also utilies No. 7)

Progr On-Mode: activates Set-Mode, program that was selected last is called. Set-Mode: end Set-Mode. Run-Mode: call Set-Mode (is automatically ended, if no request/check is performed with the up/down key within 10 sec).



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On-Mode: manually moving lift up/down Set-Mode: selection of program steps and simultaneous storage of the value changed last. Run-Mode: manually moving lift up/down (not active, if lift is in upper position) Requesting the program values (if Set-Mode has been. selected with Progr. key).



On-Mode: no function Set-Mode: change of program No. and program values, plus/minus Run-Mode: no function.

Service

On-Mode: call utilities (see utilities) Set-Mode: no function. Run-Mode: no function.

#### 6.3 Selecting a program, changing program values

#### Precondition: Lift tray in lower position, no active program.

If data entry is interrupted for more than 10 sec, program entry (Set Mode) is ended and the display shows the current temperature in the firing chamber.



Progr. - Display shows program that was activated last, e.g. No. 1

Values that were programmed actively in the program (time or temperature set) are indicated by the corresponding flashing LED. (e.g. no temperature set during the cooling phase, LED does not flash).



Program starts

or

0
Select program No.
00
Storf Program starts or
Check/change pre-drying temperature
<ul> <li>display shows values for pre-drying temperature</li> <li>°C () flashes</li> </ul>
change the value
value O.K. program Stort

or

Check/change pre-drying temperature
<ul> <li>display shows value for pre-drying temperature</li> <li>min () flashes</li> </ul>
change the value
value O.K. program Stort or
Check/change firing temperature
display shows value for end temperature • °C () flashes
change the value
value O.K., program Stort
or
Check/change time for firing temperature
<ul> <li>display shows value for holding time end temperature</li> <li>°C () flashes</li> </ul>
change the value CP CP or
value O.K., program Stort
or
Check/change cooling temperature
<ul> <li>display shows value for cooling temperature</li> <li>°C () flashes</li> </ul>
change the value
value O.K., program Stort

#### 7 Utilities

#### 7.1 Function of keys in the utilities mode:

Precondition: Furnace On, lift tray in lower position, no active program.



#### 7.2 Service No. 1 Standby



#### 7.3 Service No. 2 Lift speed



press until Service No. 2 is displayed

Value for moving into firing chamber underligned



select value (Selectable range approx. 6 - 16sec. closing time)

Service No. 2

SPEED

14sec

10sec



store and end

or



Notice: To determine the correct speed, the lift will move into the upper or lower position 3 sec after selecting/changing the value.

#### 7.4 Service No. 3 Lift positions pre-drying

Service	then 🔼	confirm until Service No. 3 is displayed.	3 sec after selecting, the lift will move into the position
value o	f position 1 ι	underligned.	
<b>()</b>	select pos	select value of position 1. (Selectable range 0 - 30 %) ition 2.	Service         No. 3 <u>5%</u> 15%         45%           1 □ 2 □ 3 □         3 □
		value of position 2 underligned.	
0	0	select value of position 2 (selectable range 0-50%, not lower than pos. 1)	Service         No.         3           5%         15%         45%           1         □         2         □         3         □
	selec	t position 3	
	value	of position 3 underligned.	
Ð	0	select value of position 3. (Selectable range 0-80%, not lower than pos. 2)	Service         No. 3           5%         15% <u>45%</u> 1         □         2         □         3         □
Service	store and e	nd	
	or		
	or	store and select next utility program.	

#### 7.5 Service No. 4 Lift position Cooling



### 7.6 Service No. 5 Intervals for lift position pre-drying

.

Service then press until Service No. 5 is displayed	
value of position 1 is underligned.	Service No. 5 <u>20 sec</u> 50 sec
select value of position 1 (Selectable range 0 - 60 sec.)	
select position 2 value of position 2 underligned	
select value of position 2, (selectable range 0 - 60 sec.)	Service No. 5 20 sec <u>50 sec</u> 1 2 2
Service store and end	
or	
or store and select next utility program.	

#### 7.7 Service No. 6 Signal time



7.8 Service No. 7 Function STOP-key



#### 7.10 Service No. 9 Show total operating hours muffle.



#### 7.11 Service No. 10 Call up furnace No.



#### 7.12 Service No. 11 Call software No.



#### 7.13 Service No. 12 Enter furnace parameters

Notice: When this program is run, individual values that have been entered will be overwritten with the values recommended by the furnace facturer.

Pre-stored basic settings for:

Service No. 1 Standby temperature 500°C				Service No. 12 Service Defaults	
Service No. 2	Lift speed,	= 10	= 14	00141h	auto
Service No. 3	Lift positions for pre-drying		pos.1 = 0% pos.2 = 25% pos.3 = 50%	00016 operating	
Service No. 4	Lift position for cooling		pos.4 = 50%	man = perform progr. No. 9) or	ed manually (with
Service No. 5	Intervals for lift positions		pos.1 = 50 sec. pos.2 = 50sec.	display auto =	automatic (only with new board)
Service No. 6	Time for buzzer		5 sec		
Service No. 6	Abortion of firing program		1 = 1x Stop		
Service No. 15	Temperature adjustment wi	th silve	er sample Temp - Offset :	= 0	
Service No. 16	Automatic temperature adju	istmen	t On		
Service No. 17	Code digit for PC connectio	n	1		
Service No. 18	Store process data		Off		

Read basic furnace setting in the memory:

 $\Delta$ 

press until Service No. 12 is displayed.

read in memory with key

then

Service

ep or keep pressed for 5 sec , ( countdown on the display), only then basic furnace settings are read in the memory
Service end
or
or select next utility program.

Display shows e.g.

#### 7.14 Service No. 13 Read in firing table



press until Service No. 13 is displayed.

read in memory with key

🕒 or

Keep key pressed for 5 sec , ( countdown in the displys), only then program values are read in the memory.

- = performed last after 141 operating hours
- = automatically when starting-up the furnace
- = performed again after 500 operating hours
- = carried out manually



Service No. 13 Program Defaults <<< 5 sec 00141h auto

Service No. 13 Program Defaults Loaded 00500h man

<u>Notice :</u> After this program has been run, all program values that had been entered individually will be deleted. The program values correspond to the firing table recommended by VITA. ( see firing table)



#### Firing table

Progr. No.	Firing process	Vt -temperature	Vt - time	Firing temperature	Holding time	Cooling temperature
1	Cleaning firing	600 °C	4:00 min	800 °C	1:00 min	
2	Fixation firing with Shading Paste	600 °C	4:00 min	930°C	1:00 min	
3	Glaze firing with Shading Paste	000 °C	6:00 min	950 °C	1:00 min	
4	Fixation firing with Akzent	600 °C	4:00 min	900 °C	1:00 min	
5	Sealing with Akzent Glaze	600 °C	6:00 min	920 °C	1:00 min	



#### 7.15 Service No. 14 Service-Hotline

#### 7.16 Service No. 15 Temperature adjustment with silver sample

With this program and the VITA silver sample set (VITA Order No. B 230) the temperature in the firing chamber can be checked and readjusted in the range of plus/minus 20 °C. Upon readjusting it must be ensured, that the instructions to perform(instructions in the silver sample set) the test with the silver sample are strictly adhered to. Noncompliance leads to incorrect measurements and thus to incorrect adjustment.

See also Service No. 16, automatic temperature adjustment.

Service then	press until Service No. 15 is displ	ayed	Service No. 15Temp AdjustTemp- Offset:0
Check program va	lues:		
then check protection of the c	ogram values with displays pre-drying tempera (see also selecting changing program	a program,	Prog Set 6 450°C 600 °C
<ul> <li>Pre-drying temp</li> <li>Pre-drying time</li> <li>Temperature rise</li> <li>End temperature</li> <li>Holding time for</li> </ul>	sing rate 75 ° re 95	0°C ) min C/min (automatically) 55 °C 00 min	
Stop end check Or	/input of program values	i	Service No. 15 Temp Adjust Temp-Offset: 0

#### Start program:

#### Place silver sample on lift tray





firing chamber is adjusted.

#### 7.16.1 Silver sample - Set VITA - Order No. B 230

VITA silver sample set for temperature control contains:

- Description
- VITA silver sample set for temperature control
- 6 ceramic trays
- 3 silver rods with a length of 70 mm and a diameter of 1.5 mm

#### 7.17 Service No. 16 Automatic temperature adjustment

Automatic temperature adjustment is activated after switching on the unit at intervals of 100 operating hours of the muffle.

During this process the displays shows for approx. 15 sec.

Preconditions are:

- Automatic temperature adjustment ON (utility program No. 16)
- 100 operating hours of muffle have expired
- Temperature in the firing chamber lower than 50 °C

Automatic temperature adjustment considers/corrects any deviation of the electronic components within the temperature measuring circuit. Accordingly, a constant temperature control of +/-  $1^{\circ}$ C is ensured even when the furnace is operated over longer periods.



Service No. 16 Auto Electronic Temp Adjust on

Service No. 17

1

RS232 ID:

Auto Elektronic Temp Adjust

#### 7.18 Service No. 17 Code digit for PC connection

If the firing data are recorded with the PC-program (extra) the furnace must receive a code digit.



#### 7.19 Service No. 18 Activate data recording (extra)

To save the firing data and to transfer them to the PC program (extra) later, the memory must be activated.

Service then	press until service No 18 is displayed. ON or OFF	Service No. 18 Save Process Data off
Service end or		
or 🔽	select next utility program	

#### 8 Error messages

#### 8.1 Error messages Error 01 - Error 29

In case of a malfunction Error xx is shown on the display. The message can be reset by pressing the Stop key or by switching the unit on and off. If the malfunction is not eliminated, the message is repeated, the unit, however, can only be operated after the elimination of the malfunction. When one of the the error messages listed below is displayed, it is necessary to contact the manufacturer or an authorized service company; see also Service No. 14 Service Hotline.

In many cases it is necessary to open the furnace in order to detect or to verify an error that has occurred. For this purpose the aspects described under **Safety Advice** must be considered.

display shows

Continue: Stop

Error 01	firing temperature exceeded by more than 20 °C or transposition of thermocouple connections.	ERROR: 01 Temp-Burn >> Continue: Stop
Error 02	Firing temperature exceeded by more than 30 °C during rising	ERROR: 02 Temp-Ramp >> Continue: Stop
Error 03	Break of temperature sensor, cooling fan runs immediately	ERROR: 03 Temp-Sensor Continue: Stop
Error 04	Malfunction limit switch for lower lift position	ERROR: 04 LiftHomePos Continue: Stop
Error 05	Error resp. failure of cooling fan	ERROR: 05 Cooling Fan

Error 06	Error resp. failure of lift motor	ERROR: 06 LiftMotor Continue: Stop
Error 07	Error resp. failure of speed measurement	ERROR: 07 LiftPosSig Continue: Stop
Error 08	Error voltage supply resp. supply unit (see Protection against Power Failure) or	ERROR: 08 Power Fail Continue: Stop
Error 09		ERROR: 09 Core Recover Continue: Stop
Error 10	Error, muffle defective.	ERROR: 10 Heating Continue: Stop

#### Further error messages:

Error messages Error 11 to Error 29 generally refer to malfunctions of the electronic system as well as communication errors between the operating panel and the main board.

When these errors occur, the manufacturer or an authorized service company should be contacted.

With the unique VITA SYSTEM 3D-MASTER<sup>®</sup> all natural tooth shades are systematically determined and completely reproduced.



Please note: Our products should be used according to the working instructions. We cannot be held liable for damages resulting from incorrect handling or usage. The user is furthermore obliged to check the product before use with regard to its suitability for the intended area of applications. We cannot accept any liability if the product is used in conjunction with materials and equipment from other manufacturers which are not compatible or not authorized for use with our product. Furthermore, our liability for the correctness of this information is independent of the legal ground and, in as far as legally permissible, is limited to the invoiced value of the goods supplied excluding turnover tax. In particular, as far as legally permissible, we do not assume any liability for profit loss, for indirect damages, for consequential damages or for claims of third parties against the purchaser. Claims for damages based on fault liability (culpa in contrahendo, breach of contract, unlawful acts, etc.) can only be made in the case of intent or gross negligence. Date of issue of these directions for use: 03-08.





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